

# City of Plainwell



“The Island City”

Rick Brooks, Mayor  
Lori Steele, Mayor Pro-Tem  
Todd Overhuel, Council Member  
Brad Keeler, Council Member  
Roger Keeney, Council Member

211 N. Main Street  
Plainwell, Michigan 49080  
Phone: 269-685-6821  
Fax: 269-685-7282  
Web Address: [www.plainwell.org](http://www.plainwell.org)

October 29, 2018

Dear Plainwell Water Customer:

As previous communications have indicated, the City continues to closely monitor the Otsego Water Investigation and how results there could impact our water source. The Allegan County Health Department has tested several Otsego Township drinking water wells for PFAS, Dioxin/Furans, PCBs and Chlorinated Organic Compounds.

While not required, we felt it was important to conduct the same tests at our three community drinking water supply wells. The results of our most recent tests for Chlorinated Organic Compounds was non-detect for all our wells and are attached to this letter.

In summary, our recent Dioxin related testing of our water source was highly comprehensive and included Dioxin/Furan compounds (17 total), PCB congeners (12 total) and Chlorinated Organic Compounds (12 total). In addition, earlier this year we tested our wells for PFAS and other routine tests.

There is nothing more important than ensuring our water is safe and of high quality. Information related to the City's water quality is posted on the City's webpage under Reference Desk-News and Announcements.

Sincerely,

Erik J. Wilson, Manager  
City of Plainwell

Web Page Address: [www.plainwell.org](http://www.plainwell.org)

*The City of Plainwell is an equal opportunity provider and employer*



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ALS Environmental  
ALS Group USA, Corp  
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Kelso, WA 98626  
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F : +1 360 636 1068  
[www.alsglobal.com](http://www.alsglobal.com)

October 09, 2018

**Analytical Report for Service Request No: K1809256**

Will Cole  
Pace Analytical Services  
5560 Corporate Exchange Ct Se  
Grand Rapids, MI 49512

**RE: City of Plainwell / 4617977**

Dear Will,

Enclosed are the results of the sample(s) submitted to our laboratory September 25, 2018  
For your reference, these analyses have been assigned our service request number **K1809256**.

Analyses were performed according to our laboratory's NELAP-approved quality assurance program. The test results meet requirements of the current NELAP standards, where applicable, and except as noted in the laboratory case narrative provided. For a specific list of NELAP-accredited analytes, refer to the certifications section at [www.alsglobal.com](http://www.alsglobal.com). All results are intended to be considered in their entirety, and ALS Group USA Corp. dba ALS Environmental (ALS) is not responsible for use of less than the complete report. Results apply only to the items submitted to the laboratory for analysis and individual items (samples) analyzed, as listed in the report.

Please contact me if you have any questions. My extension is 3342. You may also contact me via email at [Amanda.Juell@alsglobal.com](mailto:Amanda.Juell@alsglobal.com).

Respectfully submitted,

**ALS Group USA, Corp. dba ALS Environmental**

Amanda Juell  
Project Manager



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## Acronyms

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| ASTM       | American Society for Testing and Materials   |
| A2LA       | American Association for Laboratory Accreditation  |
| CARB       | California Air Resources Board   |
| CAS Number | Chemical Abstract Service registry Number  |
| CFC        | Chlorofluorocarbon   |
| CFU        | Colony-Forming Unit  |
| DEC        | Department of Environmental Conservation   |
| DEQ        | Department of Environmental Quality  |
| DHS        | Department of Health Services  |
| DOE        | Department of Ecology  |
| DOH        | Department of Health   |
| EPA        | U. S. Environmental Protection Agency  |
| ELAP       | Environmental Laboratory Accreditation Program   |
| GC         | Gas Chromatography   |
| GC/MS      | Gas Chromatography/Mass Spectrometry   |
| LOD        | Limit of Detection   |
| LOQ        | Limit of Quantitation  |
| LUFT       | Leaking Underground Fuel Tank  |
| M          | Modified   |
| MCL        | Maximum Contaminant Level is the highest permissible concentration of a substance allowed in drinking water as established by the USEPA. |
| MDL        | Method Detection Limit   |
| MPN        | Most Probable Number   |
| MRL        | Method Reporting Limit   |
| NA         | Not Applicable   |
| NC         | Not Calculated   |
| NCASI      | National Council of the Paper Industry for Air and Stream Improvement  |
| ND         | Not Detected   |
| NIOSH      | National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health  |
| PQL        | Practical Quantitation Limit   |
| RCRA       | Resource Conservation and Recovery Act   |
| SIM        | Selected Ion Monitoring  |
| TPH        | Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons   |
| tr         | Trace level is the concentration of an analyte that is less than the PQL but greater than or equal to the MDL.                           |

### Inorganic Data Qualifiers

- \* The result is an outlier. See case narrative.
- # The control limit criteria is not applicable. See case narrative.
- B The analyte was found in the associated method blank at a level that is significant relative to the sample result as defined by the DOD or NELAC standards.
- E The result is an estimate amount because the value exceeded the instrument calibration range.
- J The result is an estimated value.
- U The analyte was analyzed for, but was not detected ("Non-detect") at or above the MRL/MDL.  
*DOD-QSM 4.2 definition* : Analyte was not detected and is reported as less than the LOD or as defined by the project. The detection limit is adjusted for dilution.
- i The MRL/MDL or LOQ/LOD is elevated due to a matrix interference.
- X See case narrative.
- Q See case narrative. One or more quality control criteria was outside the limits.
- H The holding time for this test is immediately following sample collection. The samples were analyzed as soon as possible after receipt by the laboratory.

### Metals Data Qualifiers

- # The control limit criteria is not applicable. See case narrative.
- J The result is an estimated value.
- E The percent difference for the serial dilution was greater than 10%, indicating a possible matrix interference in the sample.
- M The duplicate injection precision was not met.
- N The Matrix Spike sample recovery is not within control limits. See case narrative.
- S The reported value was determined by the Method of Standard Additions (MSA).
- U The analyte was analyzed for, but was not detected ("Non-detect") at or above the MRL/MDL.  
*DOD-QSM 4.2 definition* : Analyte was not detected and is reported as less than the LOD or as defined by the project. The detection limit is adjusted for dilution.
- W The post-digestion spike for furnace AA analysis is out of control limits, while sample absorbance is less than 50% of spike absorbance.  
  - i The MRL/MDL or LOQ/LOD is elevated due to a matrix interference.
- X See case narrative.
- + The correlation coefficient for the MSA is less than 0.995.
- Q See case narrative. One or more quality control criteria was outside the limits.

### Organic Data Qualifiers

- \* The result is an outlier. See case narrative.
- # The control limit criteria is not applicable. See case narrative.
- A A tentatively identified compound, a suspected aldol-condensation product.
- B The analyte was found in the associated method blank at a level that is significant relative to the sample result as defined by the DOD or NELAC standards.
- C The analyte was qualitatively confirmed using GC/MS techniques, pattern recognition, or by comparing to historical data.
- D The reported result is from a dilution.
- E The result is an estimated value.
- J The result is an estimated value.
- N The result is presumptive. The analyte was tentatively identified, but a confirmation analysis was not performed.
- P The GC or HPLC confirmation criteria was exceeded. The relative percent difference is greater than 40% between the two analytical results.
- U The analyte was analyzed for, but was not detected ("Non-detect") at or above the MRL/MDL.  
*DOD-QSM 4.2 definition* : Analyte was not detected and is reported as less than the LOD or as defined by the project. The detection limit is adjusted for dilution.
- i The MRL/MDL or LOQ/LOD is elevated due to a chromatographic interference.
- X See case narrative.
- Q See case narrative. One or more quality control criteria was outside the limits.

### Additional Petroleum Hydrocarbon Specific Qualifiers

- F The chromatographic fingerprint of the sample matches the elution pattern of the calibration standard.
- L The chromatographic fingerprint of the sample resembles a petroleum product, but the elution pattern indicates the presence of a greater amount of lighter molecular weight constituents than the calibration standard.
- H The chromatographic fingerprint of the sample resembles a petroleum product, but the elution pattern indicates the presence of a greater amount of heavier molecular weight constituents than the calibration standard.
- O The chromatographic fingerprint of the sample resembles an oil, but does not match the calibration standard.
- Y The chromatographic fingerprint of the sample resembles a petroleum product eluting in approximately the correct carbon range, but the elution pattern does not match the calibration standard.
- Z The chromatographic fingerprint does not resemble a petroleum product.

**ALS Group USA Corp. dba ALS Environmental (ALS) - Kelso  
State Certifications, Accreditations, and Licenses**

| <b>Agency</b>            | <b>Web Site</b>   | <b>Number</b> |
|--------------------------|---|---------------|
| Alaska DEH               | <a href="http://dec.alaska.gov/eh/lab/cs/csapproval.htm">http://dec.alaska.gov/eh/lab/cs/csapproval.htm</a>   | UST-040       |
| Arizona DHS              | <a href="http://www.azdhs.gov/lab/license/env.htm">http://www.azdhs.gov/lab/license/env.htm</a>   | AZ0339        |
| Arkansas - DEQ           | <a href="http://www.adeq.state.ar.us/techsvs/labcert.htm">http://www.adeq.state.ar.us/techsvs/labcert.htm</a>   | 88-0637       |
| California DHS (ELAP)    | <a href="http://www.cdph.ca.gov/certlic/labs/Pages/ELAP.aspx">http://www.cdph.ca.gov/certlic/labs/Pages/ELAP.aspx</a>   | 2795          |
| DOD ELAP                 | <a href="http://www.denix.osd.mil/edqw/Accreditation/AccreditedLabs.cfm">http://www.denix.osd.mil/edqw/Accreditation/AccreditedLabs.cfm</a>   | L16-58-R4     |
| Florida DOH              | <a href="http://www.doh.state.fl.us/lab/EnvLabCert/WaterCert.htm">http://www.doh.state.fl.us/lab/EnvLabCert/WaterCert.htm</a>   | E87412        |
| Hawaii DOH               | <a href="http://health.hawaii.gov/">http://health.hawaii.gov/</a>   | -             |
| ISO 17025                | <a href="http://www.pjllabs.com/">http://www.pjllabs.com/</a>   | L16-57        |
| Louisiana DEQ            | <a href="http://www.deq.louisiana.gov/page/la-lab-accreditation">http://www.deq.louisiana.gov/page/la-lab-accreditation</a>   | 03016         |
| Maine DHS                | <a href="http://www.maine.gov/dhhs/">http://www.maine.gov/dhhs/</a>   | WA01276       |
| Minnesota DOH            | <a href="http://www.health.state.mn.us/accreditation">http://www.health.state.mn.us/accreditation</a>   | 053-999-457   |
| Nevada DEP               | <a href="http://ndep.nv.gov/bsdwlabservice.htm">http://ndep.nv.gov/bsdwlabservice.htm</a>   | WA01276       |
| New Jersey DEP           | <a href="http://www.nj.gov/dep/enforcement/oqa.html">http://www.nj.gov/dep/enforcement/oqa.html</a>   | WA005         |
| New York - DOH           | <a href="https://www.wadsworth.org/regulatory/elap">https://www.wadsworth.org/regulatory/elap</a>   | 12060         |
| North Carolina DEQ       | <a href="https://deq.nc.gov/about/divisions/water-resources/water-resources-data/water-sciences-home-page/laboratory-certification-branch/non-field-lab-certification">https://deq.nc.gov/about/divisions/water-resources/water-resources-data/water-sciences-home-page/laboratory-certification-branch/non-field-lab-certification</a> | 605           |
| Oklahoma DEQ             | <a href="http://www.deq.state.ok.us/CSDnew/labcert.htm">http://www.deq.state.ok.us/CSDnew/labcert.htm</a>   | 9801          |
| Oregon – DEQ (NELAP)     | <a href="http://public.health.oregon.gov/LaboratoryServices/EnvironmentalLaboratoryAccreditation/Pages/index.aspx">http://public.health.oregon.gov/LaboratoryServices/EnvironmentalLaboratoryAccreditation/Pages/index.aspx</a>   | WA100010      |
| South Carolina DHEC      | <a href="http://www.scdhec.gov/environment/EnvironmentalLabCertification/">http://www.scdhec.gov/environment/EnvironmentalLabCertification/</a>   | 61002         |
| Texas CEQ                | <a href="http://www.tceq.texas.gov/field/qa/env_lab_accreditation.html">http://www.tceq.texas.gov/field/qa/env_lab_accreditation.html</a>   | T104704427    |
| Washington DOE           | <a href="http://www.ecy.wa.gov/programs/eap/labs/lab-accreditation.html">http://www.ecy.wa.gov/programs/eap/labs/lab-accreditation.html</a>   | C544          |
| Wyoming (EPA Region 8)   | <a href="https://www.epa.gov/region8-waterops/epa-region-8-certified-drinking-water">https://www.epa.gov/region8-waterops/epa-region-8-certified-drinking-water</a>   | -             |
| Kelso Laboratory Website | <a href="http://www.alsglobal.com">www.alsglobal.com</a>  | NA            |

Analyses were performed according to our laboratory's NELAP-approved quality assurance program. A complete listing of specific NELAP-certified analytes, can be found in the certification section at [www.ALSGlobal.com](http://www.ALSGlobal.com) or at the accreditation bodies web site.

Please refer to the certification and/or accreditation body's web site if samples are submitted for compliance purposes. The states highlighted above, require the analysis be listed on the state certification if used for compliance purposes and if the method/analyte is offered by that state.



## Case Narrative

**ALS Environmental—Kelso Laboratory**  
1317 South 13th Avenue, Kelso, WA 98626  
Phone (360)577- 7222 Fax (360)636- 1068  
[www.alsglobal.com](http://www.alsglobal.com)



**Client:** Pace Analytical Services  
**Project:** City of Plainwell  
**Sample Matrix:** Water

**Service Request:** K1809256  
**Date Received:** 09/25/2018

**CASE NARRATIVE**

All analyses were performed consistent with the quality assurance program of ALS Environmental. This report contains analytical results for samples designated for Tier II data deliverables. When appropriate to the method, method blank results have been reported with each analytical test. Surrogate recoveries have been reported for all applicable organic analyses. Additional quality control analyses reported herein include: Laboratory Duplicate (DUP), Matrix Spike (MS), Matrix/Duplicate Matrix Spike (MS/DMS), Laboratory Control Sample (LCS), and Laboratory/Duplicate Laboratory Control Sample (LCS/DLCS).

**Sample Receipt:**

Three water samples were received for analysis at ALS Environmental on 09/25/2018. The samples were received in good condition and consistent with the accompanying chain of custody form. The samples were stored in a refrigerator at 4°C upon receipt at the laboratory.

**Semivolatiles by GC/MS:**

The detection limit was slightly elevated for samples Well 7, Well 4, Well 5, and Well 7 Duplicate (DUP) due to less than optimal sample volume received for analysis.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Amanda Juell".

Approved by \_\_\_\_\_

Date 10/09/2018



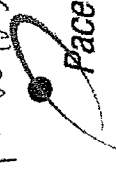


## Chain of Custody

**ALS Environmental—Kelso Laboratory**  
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Phone (360)577- 7222 Fax (360)636- 1068  
[www.alsglobal.com](http://www.alsglobal.com)

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# Chain of Custody

K1809256  
  
 Pace Analytical®  
 www.pacelabs.com

Workorder: 4617977      Workorder Name: City of Plainwell      Results Requested By: 10/12/2018  
 Report/Invoice to: Subcontract to:

Will Cole  
 Pace Analytical Services  
 5560 Corporate Exchange Ct. SE  
 Grand Rapids, MI 49512  
 USA  
 Phone (616)975-4500  
 Email: will.cole@pacelabs.com

Amanda Juell  
 ALS  
 1317 South 13th Ave  
 Kelso, WA 98626

P.O. \_\_\_\_\_  
 State of Sample Origin: MI

| Item | Sample ID | Collect Date/Time | Lab ID     | Matrix | Preserved Containers |           | Requested Analysis         |
|------|-----------|-------------------|------------|--------|----------------------|-----------|----------------------------|
|      |           |                   |            |        | Unpreserved          | Preserved |                            |
| 1    | Well 7    | 9/21/2018 13:35   | 4617977001 | Water  |                      |           | 1653 Chlorinated Phenolics |
| 2    | Well 4    | 9/21/2018 13:40   | 4617977002 | Water  |                      |           | 2                          |
| 3    | Well 5    | 9/21/2018 13:50   | 4617977003 | Water  |                      |           | 2                          |
| 4    |           |                   |            |        |                      |           |                            |
| 5    |           |                   |            |        |                      |           |                            |

LAB USE ONLY

| Transfers | Released By      | Date/Time       | Received By         | Date/Time       | Received on Ice | Y or N | Y or N | Y or N | Comments |
|-----------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| 1         | <i>Will Cole</i> | 9/21/2018 13:35 | <i>Amanda Juell</i> | 9/21/2018 13:35 |                 |        |        |        |          |
| 2         |                  |                 |                     |                 |                 |        |        |        |          |
| 3         |                  |                 |                     |                 |                 |        |        |        |          |

Cooler Temperature on Receipt      °C      Custody Seal      Y or N      Received on Ice      Y or N      Samples Intact      Y or N



PC aj

### Cooler Receipt and Preservation Form

Client Pace Analytical Service Request K18 092518  
Received: 9/25/18 Opened: 9/25/18 By: BR Unloaded: 9/25/18 By: BR

- 1. Samples were received via? USPS Fed Ex UPS DHL PDX Courier Hand Delivered
- 2. Samples were received in: (circle) Cooler Box Envelope Other NA
- 3. Were custody seals on coolers? NA Y N If yes, how many and where? \_\_\_\_\_  
If present, were custody seals intact? Y N If present, were they signed and dated? Y N

| Raw Cooler Temp | Corrected Cooler Temp | Raw Temp Blank | Corrected Temp Blank | Corr. Factor | Thermometer ID | Cooler/COC ID | Tracking Number     | NA | Filed |
|-----------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|----|-------|
| <u>-0.5</u>     | <u>-0.3</u>           | <u>0.9</u>     | <u>0.9</u>           | <u>0.0</u>   | <u>325</u>     | <u>1/2</u>    | <u>454373365598</u> |    |       |
| <u>0.5</u>      | <u>0.5</u>            | <u>1.5</u>     | <u>1.7</u>           | <u>+0.0</u>  | <u>298</u>     | <u>2/2</u>    | <u>454373365102</u> |    |       |

- 4. Packing material: Inserts Baggies Bubble Wrap Gel Packs Wet Ice Dry Ice Sleeves
- 5. Were custody papers properly filled out (ink, signed, etc.)? NA Y N
- 6. Were samples received in good condition (temperature, unbroken)? Indicate in the table below. NA Y N  
If applicable, tissue samples were received: Frozen Partially Thawed Thawed
- 7. Were all sample labels complete (i.e analysis, preservation, etc.)? NA Y N
- 8. Did all sample labels and tags agree with custody papers? Indicate major discrepancies in the table on page 2. NA Y N
- 9. Were appropriate bottles/containers and volumes received for the tests indicated? NA Y N
- 10. Were the pH-preserved bottles (see SMO GEN SOP) received at the appropriate pH? Indicate in the table below NA Y N
- 11. Were VOA vials received without headspace? Indicate in the table below. NA Y N
- 12. Was C12/Res negative? NA Y N

| Sample ID on Bottle | Sample ID on COC | Identified by: |
|---------------------|------------------|----------------|
|                     |                  |                |
|                     |                  |                |
|                     |                  |                |

| Sample ID | Bottle Count | Bottle Type | Out of Temp | Head-space | Broke | pH | Reagent | Volume added | Reagent Lot Number | Initials | Time |
|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------|----|---------|--------------|--------------------|----------|------|
|           |              |             |             |            |       |    |         |              |                    |          |      |
|           |              |             |             |            |       |    |         |              |                    |          |      |
|           |              |             |             |            |       |    |         |              |                    |          |      |
|           |              |             |             |            |       |    |         |              |                    |          |      |

Notes, Discrepancies, & Resolutions: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_



## Chlorinated Phenols

**ALS Environmental—Kelso Laboratory**  
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Analytical Results

**Client:** Pace Analytical Services  
**Project:** City of Plainwell/4617977  
**Sample Matrix:** Water

**Service Request:** K1809256  
**Date Collected:** 9/21/2018  
**Date Received:** 9/25/2018

EPA Method 1653A  
 Chlorinated Phenolic Organic Compounds

Sample Name: Well 7  
 Lab Code: K1809256-001  
 Test Notes:

Units: ug/L (ppb)  
 Basis: NA

| Analyte                   | Prep Method | Analysis Method | MRL | Dilution Factor | Date Extracted | Date Analyzed | Result | Result Notes |
|---------------------------|-------------|-----------------|-----|-----------------|----------------|---------------|--------|--------------|
| 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol     | METHOD      | 1653A           | 2.6 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol     | METHOD      | 1653A           | 2.6 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| 2,3,4,6-Tetrachlorophenol | METHOD      | 1653A           | 2.6 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| 3,4,6-Trichloroguaiacol   | METHOD      | 1653A           | 2.6 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| 3,4,5-Trichloroguaiacol   | METHOD      | 1653A           | 2.6 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| 3,4,6-Trichlorocatechol   | METHOD      | 1653A           | 5.2 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| 3,4,5-Trichlorocatechol   | METHOD      | 1653A           | 5.2 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| Trichlorosyringol         | METHOD      | 1653A           | 2.6 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| 4,5,6-Trichloroguaiacol   | METHOD      | 1653A           | 2.6 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| Pentachlorophenol         | METHOD      | 1653A           | 5.2 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| Tetrachloroguaiacol       | METHOD      | 1653A           | 5.2 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| Tetrachlorocatechol       | METHOD      | 1653A           | 5.2 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |

ALS Group USA, Corp. dba ALS Environmental

Analytical Results

**Client:** Pace Analytical Services  
**Project:** City of Plainwell/4617977  
**Sample Matrix:** Water

**Service Request:** K1809256  
**Date Collected:** 9/21/2018  
**Date Received:** 9/25/2018

EPA Method 1653A  
 Chlorinated Phenolic Organic Compounds

**Sample Name:** Well 4  
**Lab Code:** K1809256-002  
**Test Notes:**

**Units:** ug/L (ppb)  
**Basis:** NA

| Analyte                   | Prep Method | Analysis Method | MRL | Dilution Factor | Date Extracted | Date Analyzed | Result | Result Notes |
|---------------------------|-------------|-----------------|-----|-----------------|----------------|---------------|--------|--------------|
| 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol     | METHOD      | 1653A           | 2.6 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol     | METHOD      | 1653A           | 2.6 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| 2,3,4,6-Tetrachlorophenol | METHOD      | 1653A           | 2.6 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| 3,4,6-Trichloroguaiacol   | METHOD      | 1653A           | 2.6 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| 3,4,5-Trichloroguaiacol   | METHOD      | 1653A           | 2.6 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| 3,4,6-Trichlorocatechol   | METHOD      | 1653A           | 5.2 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| 3,4,5-Trichlorocatechol   | METHOD      | 1653A           | 5.2 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| Trichlorosyringol         | METHOD      | 1653A           | 2.6 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| 4,5,6-Trichloroguaiacol   | METHOD      | 1653A           | 2.6 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| Pentachlorophenol         | METHOD      | 1653A           | 5.2 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| Tetrachloroguaiacol       | METHOD      | 1653A           | 5.2 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| Tetrachlorocatechol       | METHOD      | 1653A           | 5.2 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |

ALS Group USA, Corp. dba ALS Environmental

Analytical Results

**Client:** Pace Analytical Services  
**Project:** City of Plainwell/4617977  
**Sample Matrix:** Water

**Service Request:** K1809256  
**Date Collected:** 9/21/2018  
**Date Received:** 9/25/2018

EPA Method 1653A  
 Chlorinated Phenolic Organic Compounds

**Sample Name:** Well 5  
**Lab Code:** K1809256-003  
**Test Notes:**

**Units:** ug/L (ppb)  
**Basis:** NA

| Analyte                   | Prep Method | Analysis Method | MRL | Dilution Factor | Date Extracted | Date Analyzed | Result | Result Notes |
|---------------------------|-------------|-----------------|-----|-----------------|----------------|---------------|--------|--------------|
| 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol     | METHOD      | 1653A           | 2.7 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol     | METHOD      | 1653A           | 2.7 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| 2,3,4,6-Tetrachlorophenol | METHOD      | 1653A           | 2.7 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| 3,4,6-Trichloroguaiacol   | METHOD      | 1653A           | 2.7 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| 3,4,5-Trichloroguaiacol   | METHOD      | 1653A           | 2.7 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| 3,4,6-Trichlorocatechol   | METHOD      | 1653A           | 5.3 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| 3,4,5-Trichlorocatechol   | METHOD      | 1653A           | 5.3 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| Trichlorosyringol         | METHOD      | 1653A           | 2.7 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| 4,5,6-Trichloroguaiacol   | METHOD      | 1653A           | 2.7 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| Pentachlorophenol         | METHOD      | 1653A           | 5.3 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| Tetrachloroguaiacol       | METHOD      | 1653A           | 5.3 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| Tetrachlorocatechol       | METHOD      | 1653A           | 5.3 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |

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Analytical Results

**Client:** Pace Analytical Services  
**Project:** City of Plainwell/4617977  
**Sample Matrix:** Water

**Service Request:** K1809256  
**Date Collected:** NA  
**Date Received:** NA

EPA Method 1653A  
 Chlorinated Phenolic Organic Compounds

**Sample Name:** Method Blank  
**Lab Code:** KWG1804856-3  
**Test Notes:**

**Units:** ug/L (ppb)  
**Basis:** NA

| Analyte                   | Prep Method | Analysis Method | MRL | Dilution Factor | Date Extracted | Date Analyzed | Result | Result Notes |
|---------------------------|-------------|-----------------|-----|-----------------|----------------|---------------|--------|--------------|
| 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol     | METHOD      | 1653A           | 2.5 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol     | METHOD      | 1653A           | 2.5 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| 2,3,4,6-Tetrachlorophenol | METHOD      | 1653A           | 2.5 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| 3,4,6-Trichloroguaiacol   | METHOD      | 1653A           | 2.5 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| 3,4,5-Trichloroguaiacol   | METHOD      | 1653A           | 2.5 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| 3,4,6-Trichlorocatechol   | METHOD      | 1653A           | 5.0 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| 3,4,5-Trichlorocatechol   | METHOD      | 1653A           | 5.0 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| Trichlorosyringol         | METHOD      | 1653A           | 2.5 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| 4,5,6-Trichloroguaiacol   | METHOD      | 1653A           | 2.5 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| Pentachlorophenol         | METHOD      | 1653A           | 5.0 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| Tetrachloroguaiacol       | METHOD      | 1653A           | 5.0 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |
| Tetrachlorocatechol       | METHOD      | 1653A           | 5.0 | 1               | 9/28/2018      | 10/2/2018     | ND     |              |



ALS Group USA, Corp. dba ALS Environmental

Analytical Results

**Client:** Pace Analytical Services  
**Project:** City of Plainwell/4617977  
**Sample Matrix:** Water

**Service Request:** K1809256  
**Date Collected:** NA  
**Date Received:** NA  
**Date Extracted:** 9/28/2018

Labeled Compound and Internal Standard Recovery Summary  
 Chlorinated Phenolic Organic Compounds  
 1653A

Percent Recovery

| Analyte                      | ALS<br>Percent<br>Recovery<br>Acceptance<br>Criteria | Sample Name:   | Well 7       | Well 4       | Well 5       |
|------------------------------|--|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                              |  | Lab Code:      | K1809256-001 | K1809256-002 | K1809256-003 |
|                              |  | Date Analyzed: | 10/2/2018    | 10/2/2018    | 10/2/2018    |
| 3,4,5-Trichlorophenol        | 36-131   |                | 93           | 76           | 86           |
| 4,5,6-Trichloroguaiacol-13c6 | 25-134   |                | 85           | 68           | 77           |
| Pentachlorophenol-13c6       | 22-117   |                | 67           | 56           | 64           |
| Tetrachloroguaiacol-13c6     | 18-129   |                | 77           | 59           | 74           |
| Tetrachlorocatechol-13c6     | D-121  |                | 51           | 25           | 11           |

ALS Group USA, Corp. dba ALS Environmental

Analytical Results

**Client:** Pace Analytical Services  
**Project:** City of Plainwell/4617977  
**Sample Matrix:** Water

**Service Request:** K1809256  
**Date Collected:** NA  
**Date Received:** NA  
**Date Extracted:** 9/28/2018

Labeled Compound and Internal Standard Recovery Summary  
Chlorinated Phenolic Organic Compounds  
1653A

Percent Recovery

| Analyte                      | ALS<br>Percent<br>Recovery<br>Acceptance<br>Criteria | Sample Name:   | Method Blank |
|------------------------------|--|----------------|--------------|
|                              |  | Lab Code:      | KWG1804856-3 |
|                              |  | Date Analyzed: | 10/2/2018    |
| 3,4,5-Trichlorophenol        | 36-131   |                | 93           |
| 4,5,6-Trichloroguaiacol-13c6 | 25-134   |                | 82           |
| Pentachlorophenol-13c6       | 22-117   |                | 65           |
| Tetrachloroguaiacol-13c6     | 18-129   |                | 71           |
| Tetrachlorocatechol-13c6     | D-121  |                | 52           |

**ALS Group USA, Corp. dba ALS Environmental**

Analytical Results

**Client:** Pace Analytical Services  
**Project:** City of Plainwell/4617977  
**Sample Matrix:** Water

**Service Request:** K1809256  
**Date Collected:** NA  
**Date Received:** NA  
**Date Extracted:** 9/28/2018  
**Date Analyzed:** 10/2/2018

Duplicate Summary  
 Chlorinated Phenolic Organic Compounds

Sample Name: Well 7  
 Lab Code: KWG1804856-1  
 Test Notes:

Units: ug/L (ppb)  
 Basis: NA

| Analyte                   | Prep Method | Analysis Method | MRL | Sample Result | Duplicate Sample Result | Average | Relative Percent Difference | Result Notes |
|---------------------------|-------------|-----------------|-----|---------------|-------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|--------------|
| 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol     | METHOD      | 1653A           | 2.7 | ND            | ND                      | ND      | -                           |              |
| 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol     | METHOD      | 1653A           | 2.7 | ND            | ND                      | ND      | -                           |              |
| 2,3,4,6-Tetrachlorophenol | METHOD      | 1653A           | 2.7 | ND            | ND                      | ND      | -                           |              |
| 3,4,6-Trichloroguaiacol   | METHOD      | 1653A           | 2.7 | ND            | ND                      | ND      | -                           |              |
| 3,4,5-Trichloroguaiacol   | METHOD      | 1653A           | 2.7 | ND            | ND                      | ND      | -                           |              |
| 3,4,6-Trichlorocatechol   | METHOD      | 1653A           | 5.4 | ND            | ND                      | ND      | -                           |              |
| 3,4,5-Trichlorocatechol   | METHOD      | 1653A           | 5.4 | ND            | ND                      | ND      | -                           |              |
| Trichlorosyringol         | METHOD      | 1653A           | 2.7 | ND            | ND                      | ND      | -                           |              |
| 4,5,6-Trichloroguaiacol   | METHOD      | 1653A           | 2.7 | ND            | ND                      | ND      | -                           |              |
| Pentachlorophenol         | METHOD      | 1653A           | 5.4 | ND            | ND                      | ND      | -                           |              |
| Tetrachloroguaiacol       | METHOD      | 1653A           | 5.4 | ND            | ND                      | ND      | -                           |              |
| Tetrachlorocatechol       | METHOD      | 1653A           | 5.4 | ND            | ND                      | ND      | -                           |              |

ALS Group USA, Corp. dba ALS Environmental

Analytical Results

**Client:** Pace Analytical Services  
**Project:** City of Plainwell/4617977  
**LCS Matrix:** Water

**Service Request:** K1809256  
**Date Collected:** NA  
**Date Received:** NA  
**Date Extracted:** 9/28/2018  
**Date Analyzed:** 10/2/2018

Ongoing Precision and Recovery Summary  
 Chlorinated Phenolic Organic Compounds

**Sample Name:** Lab Control Sample  
**Lab Code:** KWG1804856-2  
**Test Notes:**

**Units:** ug/L (ppb)  
**Basis:** NA

| Analyte                   | Prep Method | Analysis Method | True Value | Result | Percent Recovery | ALS                                | Result Notes |
|---------------------------|-------------|-----------------|------------|--------|------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|
|                           |             |                 |            |        |                  | Percent Recovery Acceptance Limits |              |
| 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol     | METHOD      | 1653A           | 50         | 47.1   | 94               | 72-146                             |              |
| 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol     | METHOD      | 1653A           | 50         | 49.1   | 98               | 82-128                             |              |
| 2,3,4,6-Tetrachlorophenol | METHOD      | 1653A           | 50         | 41.3   | 83               | 82-132                             |              |
| 3,4,6-Trichloroguaiacol   | METHOD      | 1653A           | 50         | 42.0   | 84               | 74-140                             |              |
| 3,4,5-Trichloroguaiacol   | METHOD      | 1653A           | 50         | 44.6   | 89               | 80-134                             |              |
| 3,4,6-Trichlorocatechol   | METHOD      | 1653A           | 100        | 94.8   | 95               | 64-149                             |              |
| 3,4,5-Trichlorocatechol   | METHOD      | 1653A           | 100        | 89.0   | 89               | 72-128                             |              |
| Trichlorosyringol         | METHOD      | 1653A           | 50         | 37.0   | 74               | 66-174                             |              |
| 4,5,6-Trichloroguaiacol   | METHOD      | 1653A           | 50         | 53.9   | 108              | 88-116                             |              |
| Pentachlorophenol         | METHOD      | 1653A           | 100        | 92.2   | 92               | 84-120                             |              |
| Tetrachloroguaiacol       | METHOD      | 1653A           | 100        | 96.9   | 97               | 81-126                             |              |
| Tetrachlorocatechol       | METHOD      | 1653A           | 100        | 101    | 101              | 81-132                             |              |